

1 Guy B. Wallace (SBN 176151)  
gwallace@schneiderwallace.com  
2 Mark T. Johnson (SBN 076904)  
mjohnson@schneiderwallace.com  
3 SCHNEIDER WALLACE  
COTTRELL KONECKY LLP  
4 2000 Powell Street, Suite 1400  
Emeryville, California 94608  
5 Telephone: (415) 421-7100  
Facsimile: (415) 421-7105  
6

Linda M. Dardarian (SBN 131001)  
ldardarian@dhl.law  
Andrew P. Lee (SBN 245903)  
alee@dhkl.law  
DARDARIAN HO KAN & LEE  
155 Grand Avenue, Suite 900  
Oakland, CA 94612-3536  
Telephone: (510) 763-9800  
Facsimile: (510) 835-1417

7 Catherine Cabalo (SBN 248198)  
ccabalo@peifferwolf.com  
8 PEIFFER WOLF CARR KANE  
CONWAY & WISE, LLP  
9 4 Embarcadero Center, 14th Floor  
San Francisco, CA 94104  
10 Telephone: (415) 766-3592  
Facsimile: (415) 840-9435  
11

Shawna Parks (SBN 208301)  
sparks@dralegal.org  
DISABILITY RIGHTS  
ADVOCATES  
2001 Center Street, Third Floor  
Berkeley, CA 94704  
Telephone: (510) 665-8644  
Facsimile: (510) 665-8511

12 Attorneys for the Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class  
13

14 UNITED DISTRICT COURT  
15 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
16 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION  
17

18 MICHAEL CURRAN, NICOLE BROWN-  
BOOKER, on behalf of themselves and all others  
similarly situated,

19 Plaintiffs,  
20 vs.

21 CITY OF OAKLAND,  
22 Defendant.  
23

**CLASS ACTION**

Case No.: 23-cv-02354-RS

**~~PROPOSED~~ ORDER (1) GRANTING  
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF  
SETTLEMENT; (2) GRANTING  
CERTIFICATION OF SETTLEMENT  
CLASS; (3) DIRECTING NOTICE TO THE  
CLASS; AND (4) SETTING DATE FOR  
FAIRNESS HEARING**

Date: September 4, 2025  
Time: 1:30 p.m.  
Dept: Courtroom 3  
Before: Hon. Richard Seeborg

Trial Date: None set

**ORDER**

1  
2 Plaintiffs Michael Curran and Nicole Brown-Booker (“Plaintiffs”) have applied to the Court for  
3 an order preliminarily approving the settlement of this action in accord with the Proposed Consent  
4 Decree (“Decree”), which sets forth the terms and conditions of a proposed settlement and dismissal of  
5 the action with prejudice, with the Court retaining jurisdiction to enforce the Decree throughout its  
6 term. Defendant City of Oakland (“the City”) filed a statement of non-opposition to this motion.  
7 Having read the papers submitted and carefully considered the arguments and relevant legal authority,  
8 and good cause appearing, the Court GRANTS Plaintiffs’ Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class  
9 Action Settlement.

10 NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

11 1. This Court grants Plaintiffs’ Motion for Class Certification, certifying a class for  
12 declaratory and injunctive relief. The Court finds, for purposes of settlement only, and conditioned  
13 upon the entry of this Order and the Final Judgment and Order Approving Settlement, that the  
14 requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure are met by the Settlement Class: (a)  
15 joinder of all Settlement Class Members in a single proceeding would be impracticable, if not  
16 impossible, because of their numbers and dispersion; (b) there are questions of law and fact common to  
17 the Settlement Class; (c) Plaintiffs’ claims are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class that they  
18 seek to represent for purposes of settlement; (d) Plaintiffs have fairly and adequately represented the  
19 interests of the Settlement Class and will continue to do so; (e) Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class are  
20 represented by qualified, reputable counsel who are experienced in preparing and prosecuting class  
21 actions, including those involving the allegations made in the Complaint; and (f) the City acted or  
22 refused to act on grounds that apply generally to the Settlement Class, so that final declaratory and  
23 injunctive relief is appropriate to the Settlement Class. Accordingly, the Court hereby certifies the  
24 following Settlement Class pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(2):

25 All persons (including residents of and/or visitors to the City of Oakland)  
26 with any Mobility Disability, who, at any time prior to court judgment  
27 granting final approval to this Consent Decree or during the Term of the  
28 Consent Decree have been denied full and equal access to the City’s  
pedestrian right of way due to the lack of a Curb Ramp or a Curb Ramp or  
Pedestrian Walkway that was damaged, in need of repair, not Accessible,  
or otherwise in a condition not suitable or sufficient for use.

1 Pursuant to Federal Rule Civil Procedure 23(c)(1)(B), the Court appoints named Plaintiffs and their  
2 counsel as representatives of the Settlement Class.

3           2. The proposed Consent Decree falls within the range of preliminary approval. The  
4 proposed Consent Decree requires the City to install accessible curb ramps or remediate curb ramps  
5 that are non-compliant with federal and state disability access standards at 12,738 curb ramp locations  
6 by the end of the fiscal year 2050 and remediate sidewalks at approximately 78,531 locations  
7 (affecting approximately 2,075,000 square feet of sidewalks) that the City identified in 2021-22 as  
8 being damaged. In order to ensure steady progress, the Decree requires the City to comply with  
9 Annual Curb Ramp and Sidewalk Commitments that specify the minimum number of accessible curb  
10 ramps and square feet of accessible sidewalks that the City must install or remediate each fiscal year.  
11 In the event the City is unable to meet its Annual Commitment in any fiscal year, the Decree requires  
12 the City to make up the shortfall within the two subsequent fiscal years or have preempted the shortfall  
13 in previous years. The City makes other commitments in the Consent Decree that are proper and  
14 reasonably calculated, based on the available information, to ensure and maintain accessibility of the  
15 City's pedestrian right of way to persons with mobility disabilities. Those other commitments include,  
16 among other things, ensuring that new construction and alterations in the pedestrian right of way that  
17 affect curb ramps and sidewalks are compliant with applicable federal and state disability access  
18 standards; maintaining all accessible pedestrian facilities so that they are readily accessible to and  
19 useable by persons with mobility disabilities, except for isolated or temporary interruptions in access  
20 due to maintenance or repairs; prioritizing removal of High Priority Curb Ramp and Sidewalk Barriers;  
21 and maintaining an Access Request System through which the City will receive, investigate and  
22 respond to requests for the installation and maintenance of accessible curb ramps and remediation of  
23 non-compliant curb ramps and pedestrian walkways within reasonable deadlines. The Decree also  
24 requires the City to comply with annual reporting and monitoring requirements. In exchange,  
25 Plaintiffs and the members of the Settlement Class agree to release all injunctive, declaratory, and non-  
26 monetary claims related to the City's alleged actions or omissions related to the accessibility of curb  
27 ramps and pedestrian walkways in the City's pedestrian right of way during the Consent Decree's  
28 term. Settlement Class Members do not release claims for monetary damages, personal injuries, or

1 property damages. Plaintiffs Curran and Brown-Booker release all of their monetary claims related to  
2 their personal encounters with Non-Compliant Curb Ramps and sidewalks in exchange for a damages  
3 payment of \$35,000 each.

4 3. The Court hereby preliminarily approves the Decree. The Court finds on a preliminary  
5 basis that the Decree is fair, adequate and reasonable to all potential Settlement Class Members. It  
6 further appears that extensive evaluation of the merits has been conducted such that Counsel for the  
7 Parties are able to reasonably evaluate their respective positions. It also appears to the Court that  
8 settlement at this time will avoid substantial additional costs to all Parties, as well as avoid the delay  
9 and the risks presented by further prosecution of issues either in the current or separate litigation  
10 proceedings which are addressed by the Decree. The results achieved by the Consent Decree are also  
11 in line with approved Consent Decrees in similar cases.

12 4. The Court further finds that the Decree has been reached as the result of good faith,  
13 prolonged, serious, and non-collusive arms-length negotiations presided over by a well-respected  
14 neutral, Magistrate Judge Edward Infante (ret.). The Parties reached this settlement after six years of  
15 extensive informal discovery and information sharing and two years of settlement negotiations.

16 5. The Court hereby approves, as to form and content, the proposed Notice, attached as  
17 Exhibit B to the Decree. The Court finds that the distribution of the Notice in the manner and form set  
18 forth in the Decree meets the requirements of due process and Federal Rules of Civil Procedure  
19 23(c)(2) and 23(e). This Notice is the best practicable under the circumstances and shall constitute due  
20 and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto. The Parties shall submit declarations to the Court  
21 as part of their Motion for Final Approval of the Class Action Settlement confirming compliance with  
22 the notice provisions of the Decree.

23 6. A hearing on final approval of the Decree (“Fairness Hearing”) shall be held before the  
24 Court, as set forth below, to determine all necessary matters concerning the Decree, including whether  
25 the proposed Decree’s terms and conditions are fair, adequate, and reasonable, and whether the Decree  
26 should receive final approval by the Court, as well as to rule on Class Counsel’s motion requesting an  
27 award of reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and expenses.

28 7. Any Settlement Class Member may object to this Consent Decree by filing written

1 objections with the Court no later than forty-five (45) calendar days after the initial publication of the  
2 Settlement Notice in The East Bay Times, San Francisco Chronicle and online publications SF Gate and  
3 Oaklandside (the “Objection Deadline”). Any Settlement Class Member may object to any aspect of the  
4 proposed Consent Decree either on their own or through an attorney hired at their expense. Any  
5 Settlement Class Member who wishes to object to the proposed Consent Decree may file with the Court  
6 a written statement of objection no later than the Objection Deadline. Such statement should include:  
7 (a) the full name, address, telephone number and, if available, e-mail address of the Class Member  
8 objecting, (b) if represented by counsel, the name, address, telephone number and e-mail address of the  
9 Class Member’s counsel; and (c) a statement identifying the specific grounds for the Class Member’s  
10 objection to the Consent Decree’s approval.

11 8. Any Class Member who wishes to object to the proposed Decree may also present  
12 objections at the Fairness Hearing.

13 9. The procedures and requirements for filing objections in connection with the Fairness  
14 Hearing are intended to ensure the efficient administration of justice and the orderly presentation of any  
15 Settlement Class Members’ objection to the Decree, in accordance with the due process rights of all  
16 Settlement Class Members.

17 10. For any objections submitted directly to Class Counsel instead of the Court, Class  
18 Counsel shall provide copies of those objections to Defendant’s counsel within two (2) court days of  
19 receipt. Class Counsel shall also file any objections with the Court no less than ten (10) calendar days  
20 before the Fairness Hearing.

21 11. Pending the Fairness Hearing, all proceedings in this Action, other than proceedings  
22 necessary to carry out and enforce the terms and conditions of the Decree and this Order, are hereby  
23 stayed. Additionally, the Court enjoins all Settlement Class Members from asserting or maintaining any  
24 claims to be released by the Decree until the date of the Fairness Hearing.

25 12. In accordance with the above, the Court adopts the following schedule:

26 a. Within ten (10) calendar days after entry of the Order Granting Preliminary  
27 Approval, Class Counsel shall mail, via U.S. mail and/or email, the long form Notice attached as Exhibit  
28 B to the Decree to all organizations identified in Exhibit E to the Decree.

1           b.       Within twenty (20) calendar days after entry of the Order Granting Preliminary  
2 Approval, the long form Notice attached as Exhibit B to the Decree shall be posted by Class Counsel  
3 on one or more case-specific website(s) established by Class Counsel. The website(s) will have copies  
4 of the Notice in English, Spanish, and Chinese. In addition, the websites will provide information  
5 about how Settlement Class Members may obtain a copy of the Consent Decree. The City shall post  
6 the long form Notice on the City of Oakland’s official website, where it shall remain posted for four  
7 (4) consecutive weeks. The website will also make a copy of the Notice available in English, Spanish,  
8 and Chinese.

9           c.       Commencing within thirty (30) calendar days after entry of the Order Granting  
10 Preliminary Approval, the City shall cause the short form Notice attached as Exhibit B to the proposed  
11 Consent Decree to be published in The East Bay Times, San Francisco Chronicle, SF Gate and  
12 Oaklandside once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks.

13           d.       Each Class Member shall be given a full opportunity to object to the proposed  
14 Settlement and Class Counsel’s request for an award of reasonable attorneys’ fees, expenses, and costs,  
15 and to participate at the Fairness Hearing. Any Class Member seeking to object to the proposed  
16 Settlement may submit an objection to the District Court in writing, via regular mail or filing it in  
17 person.

18           e.       At least thirty-five (35) calendar days prior to the Objection Deadline, Plaintiffs  
19 shall file a Motion for an Award of Reasonable Attorneys’ Fees, Expenses, and Costs. The hearing on  
20 that Motion shall be concurrent with the Fairness Hearing.

21           f.       Plaintiffs shall file a Motion for Final Approval no later than thirty-five (35)  
22 calendar days prior to the Fairness Hearing. On the same date, the Parties shall also file statements of  
23 compliance with notice requirements.

24           g.       Plaintiffs shall file responses to objections, if any, by no later than November  
25 20, 2025.

26           h.       The Fairness hearing shall be held on December 4, 2025 at 2:30 p.m. in  
27 Courtroom 3 of the above-referenced Court.

28

1           13. In the event the Court does not grant final approval of the Settlement, or for any reason  
 2 the Parties fail to obtain a Final Judgment and Order Approving Settlement as contemplated by the  
 3 Decree, or the Decree is terminated pursuant to its terms for any reason, or the Effective Date does not  
 4 occur for any reason, then the Decree and all orders and findings entered in connection with the Decree  
 5 and the Settlement shall become null and void and be of no further force and effect whatsoever, shall not  
 6 be used or referred to for any purpose whatsoever, and shall not be admissible or discoverable in this or  
 7 any other proceeding.

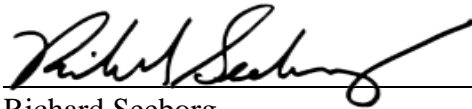
8           14. This Order shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by  
 9 or against the City of any fault, wrongdoing, breach, or liability. It shall not be deemed to be a  
 10 stipulation as to the propriety of class certification, or any admission of fact or law regarding any request  
 11 for class certification, in any other action or proceeding, whether or not involving the same or similar  
 12 claims. Nor shall this Order be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or  
 13 against Plaintiffs or the other Settlement Class Members that their claims lack merit or that the relief  
 14 requested is inappropriate, improper, or unavailable, or as a waiver by any Party of any defenses or  
 15 claims it or they may have in the Action or in any other proceeding. Relevant dates are summarized  
 16 below:

<b>Deadline for Class Counsel to mail and/or email Notice to all organizations identified in Exhibit E to the Decree</b>	<b>September 14, 2025</b>
<b>Deadline for Class Counsel and the City to post the long form Notice on their websites</b>	<b>September 24, 2025</b>
<b>Deadline for the City to publish the short form Notice in The East Bay Times, San Francisco Chronicle, SF Gate and Oaklandside</b>	<b>October 4, 2025</b>
<b>Deadline to File Written Objections to Proposed Consent Decree</b>	<b>November 18, 2025</b>
<b>Deadline for Plaintiffs to file responses to objections.</b>	<b>November 20, 2025</b>
<b>Deadline for Plaintiffs’ Motion for Attorneys’ Fees and Costs and Awards to Named Plaintiffs</b>	<b>October 13, 2025</b>
<b>Date and Time of Fairness Hearing</b>	<b>December 4, 2025, at 2:30 p.m.</b>

1 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

2

3 Dated: September 5, 2025



Richard Seeborg  
United States District Judge

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28